目白研心高等学校では、2022 年度入試より英語の出題形式を変更いたします。 受験生の皆さんに入試問題のサンプルを公開いたします。

#### 改訂内容

変更前(2021年度入試まで)		変更後(2022 年度入試)
		変更箇所を赤字で示しています。
[1]リスニング	$\rightarrow$	[1]リスニング
[2]語形変化問題		
[3]言いかえ問題	$\rightarrow$	[2]語形変化・並び替え問題 [3]選択・穴埋め問題
[4]選択問題		
[5]整序問題		[4]空所補充問題
[6] 会話文	$\rightarrow$	[5] 会話文
[7] 長文	$\rightarrow$	[6] 長文

従来の入試問題[2][3][4][5]を、本サンプル問題の[2][3][4]の問題形式に変更いたします。 従来の大問[1][6][7]の内容に変更はありませんが、大問番号のみ変更となります。 出題形式に変更のない大問(本サンプル問題の[1][5][6])は、2019年度と 2020年度の 入試問題を使用しています。あくまでも問題形式の参考としてご覧ください。

#### <お問い合わせ>

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## [1] (リスニングテスト)

**Part A:** 英語の放送を聞いた後、それぞれの内容に関する質問が流れます。その質問に対し最も適切な答えを**(A)、(B)、(C)、(D)**の中から1つ選び、その記号を答えなさい。音声は2回流します。

1.

- (A) Visit Max's family
- (B) Go to a party at Duke's house
- (C) Plan a party for Duke
- (D) Buy a house near the beach

2.

- (A) Once a month
- (B) Twice a month
- (C) Once a year
- (D) Twice a year

3.

- (A) Johnny's father will.
- (B) Johnny's mother will.
- (C) Johnny's brother will.
- (D) Johnny will.

4.

- (A) London
- (B) Paris
- (C) Tokyo
- (D) New York

Part B:	英語の放送を聞いた後、それぞれの内容に関する質問が 4 つ流れます。その質問に対し最も適切な答えを <b>(A)、(B)、(C)、(D)</b> の中から 1 つ選び、その記号を答えなさい。音声は <b>2 回流します。</b>	
1.		
(A	Because his parents don't love him.	
(B	Because his parents took his last one.	
(C	(C) Because his phones are old.	
(D	Because his last one was stolen.	
2.		

- (A) One
- (B) Two
- (C) Three
- (D) Four

3.

- (A) The man does not have a job.
- (B) The man often helps his parents.
- (C) The woman also wants a new phone.
- (D) The woman agrees with the man's idea.

4.

- (A) The man should talk to his parents again.
- (B) The man should sell the old phones.
- (C) The man should wash his face.
- (D) The man should think about his way of thinking.

## [2] 次の2つの E メールについて、設問に答えなさい。

□ 中学3年生の生徒がアメリカに住んでいる友人にメールを送ろうとしています。 英語の先生に添削してもらったところ、下線部①~⑥が文法上間違っているとの指摘を受けました。下線部①~⑥の語を適切な形に直して解答欄に書きなさい。ただし、2語以上になる場合もあります。

From: Mai Okada To: Jessica Smith

Subject: Sports Festival

Sent: November 15, 5:24 P.M.

Hello, Jessica! How are you?

It's getting cold in Japan. ①<u>Leaf</u> are turning yellow. Now, it is too cold to go outside without a jacket! It's cold in Boston, ②<u>is</u> it?

Yesterday, we had a sports festival. I really enjoyed ③play sports! There ④was three groups, red, white, and blue. I was on the blue team. In the beginning, we were losing. But my friend, Shota ran faster than any other student in a relay race! He led our team to the victory. He really likes to ⑤runs. Please let me know about your life! I'm looking forward to ⑥hear from you.

Best, Mai B 以下はAのメールに対するアメリカの友人からの返信メールです。下線部⑦~⑨を意味が通る英文になるように並び替え、【 】内で3番目と5番目に来る語の記号を答えなさい。

From: Jessica Smith

To: Mai Okada

Subject: International Day Sent: November 16, 7:31 P.M.

Thank you for the email. I'm doing well. It's cold in Boston, too.

The sports festival sounds so much fun! We don't have any sports festival in my school, but we are going to have an international day. This year, we will have an online communication with people from many different countries. So, ⑦[フ I / 🎝 you / ヴ come / ェ as / オ want / ヴ to / 霁 a guest speaker ]. It will be held on December 17th. There are a lot of students from all over the world, and ⑧[フ learning / ẩ may / ヴ you / ェ friends / オ who / ヴ find / ュ are / ঠ Japanese]. I'm sure you can learn English through introducing Japanese language and culture. I would be so happy if you can join us. Please let me know ⑨[フ you / ẩ if / ヴ in / ェ interested / オ are / ガ joining / ュ us ].

Best Wishes, Jessica

### [3] 次の表と会話文について、設問に答えなさい。

海外姉妹校からの留学生らが、学校のカフェテリアのアンケート結果を見て話をしています。

#### <アンケート結果>

好きなメニューを1つだけ選んでもらいました。(回答数:400)

順位	メニュー	生徒数(人	()	値段	(円)
1位	TKG	A			250
2位	カレー		96		370
3位	ラーメン		53		370
4位	タコライス	${f B}$			400
5位	肉定食		7	$\mathbf{C}$	
6位	魚定食		4	C	

#### <会話文>

Thomas: I thought so! TKG is ( ① ) popular than any other menu.

I love TKG. Half of the students chose it.

Steve: I like curry the best of all. (②) 100 students chose it as

their most favorite menu. 10% of the students think Taco

Rice is the best.

Thomas: I wonder why Meat Lunch and Fish Lunch are not so popular.

Steve: Good point. They are delicious. Let me see....

Oh, I know why. I think they are not ( 3 ) popular as the other ones, because they cost ( 4 ) of all. It is twice as expensive as TKG. And I think TKG is the most popular

because the price is ( ⑤ ).

1. <アンケート結果表>をもとに、<会話文>の空欄①~⑤に入る語句として最も 適切なものを以下の選択肢から 1 つずつ選び、その記号を答えなさい。ただし、 各選択肢は、それぞれ一度しか使えません。文頭に来る語も小文字になっています。

ア more イ most expensive ウ almost

エ the lowest オ as

2. <会話文>をもとに、<アンケート結果表>の空欄 $\boxed{A}$  $\sim$  $\boxed{C}$ に入る<u>数字</u>を答えなさい。 算用数字で答えること。ただし、同じ記号には同じ数字が入ります。

# 「4 日本語の説明を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

学校の図書委員の活動で、図書室の案内板を英語で作成することになり、先生から案内板に書いてほしいポイントを教えてもらいました。下のメモを参考に、空欄①~⑤に最も適切な英単語1語を入れ、英語の案内板を完成させなさい。ただし、数字もアルファベットで書くこと。

### 【メモ】

- ・開館時間を曜日ごとに書く。週末は閉室。
- 飲食禁止。
- ・携帯電話の電源を切る。
- ・一度に借りられる本は、5冊まで。教職員は8冊まで。
- ・生徒は、学校の身分証明書を持っていなければならない。

### Kenshin School Library

Opening Hours		
Monday—Wednesday	9:00-17:00	
Thursday and Friday	9:00-20:00	
( ① ) and Sunday	Closed	
· No food or drink in the library.		
• Mobile phones must be turned ( ② ).		
<ul> <li>You can (</li> <li>3 ) five books at one time.</li> <li>*Up to (</li> <li>4 ) books for the teachers and staff.</li> </ul>		
· All ( ⑤ ) must have their school ID.		

## [5] 次の対話の文章を読んで、設問に答えなさい。

Emi and Shun are high school students. Mary is an exchange student from Canada.

Mary: Hi, Emi. Hi, Shun. Can I join you?

Emi: Sure, Mary. Shun tells me he is thinking of having a pet.

Shun: Yes, I am. What is a popular pet in your country, Mary?

Mary: I think it is a dog or a cat. ① I am not sure which is better as a pet.

Shun: I like both but my mother says it may be difficult to have a big

animal in our apartment building. (2)

Emi: I guess dogs can be more \*faithful to their owners. We all know

about the famous dog, Hachiko.

Mary: That's right. My friend showed me the \*statue of Hachiko in

Shibuya.

Shun: By the way, I read an interesting \*article on the Internet about pets

in Japan. Did you know that there are more pet dogs and pet cats

than children in Japan now?

Emi: I didn't know ③that.

Shun: The article also says that one out of four families lives with either a

dog or a cat, or both.

Mary: I see. Does the article show the number of pet cats and pet dogs in

Japan?

Emi: I've heard that the number of pet cats is almost as large as that of

pet dogs.

Shun: Well, in 2017, the \*estimated number of pet dogs was 8,920,000 and

that of pet cats was 9,526,000. The article also reports that the

number of pet dogs has become much ( ④ ).

Mary: Does the article say why?

Shun: Yes, it does. One is an \*economic reason. It is more expensive to

<u>Skeep</u> a dog than a cat.

Emi: It may also be that the number of elderly people is growing larger.

It is hard for them to walk their dogs every day. They don't have to

walk their cats outside.

Shun: Thank you for sharing your thoughts. I have to think about a lot of

things before deciding which pet to get.

- 注) faithful to: ~に忠実な statue: 銅像 article: 記事 estimated: 推計の economic: 経済上の
- 1. 下線部①が指す内容として最も適切なものを以下の選択肢から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - Mary likes cats better than dogs.
  - ✓ Mary thinks cats are better than dogs.
  - ウ Mary can't decide whether dogs are better than cats.
- 2. 空欄(②)に入る表現として最も適切なものを以下の選択肢から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - P Do you like animals?
  - ✓ Are cats better?
  - ウ Do you have pets?
  - 工 What do you think?
- 3. 下線部③の指す内容として最も適切なものを以下の選択肢から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - ア ペットの犬の数が子どもの数より多いこと
  - イ ペットの猫の数が子どもの数より少ないこと
  - ウ ペットの犬と猫を合わせた数が子どもの数より多いこと
  - エ 子どもの数が犬と猫を合わせた数より多いこと
- 4. 空欄(④)の中に入る表現として最も適切なものを以下の選択肢から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - ア smaller
  - イ bigger
  - ウ wider
  - 그 more
- 5. 下線部⑤が指す内容として最も適切なものを以下の選択肢から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
  - ア取る
  - イ 飼う
  - ウ保つ
  - エ置く

[6] 次の2つの文章を読んで設問に答えなさい。ただし、イギリス英語で書かれている ため、学習したスペリングと異なる場合があります。

Right now, astronauts are living and working 400 kilometres above us in space – and the world looks very different from up there. Astronauts can see how beautiful Earth is, and when they look at the lights of the world's great cities at night, they know that for many people, this is a ( ① ) time to be alive.

But astronauts can also see how our world is changing. They look down and see the dirty waters of great rivers like \*the Mississippi, and fires from trees burning in the Amazon and Indonesia. Over time, ②their photographs from space show us how the world's great forests are becoming smaller, how some of the hottest countries are becoming drier, and how every year there is more plastic in the ocean.

Astronauts can see how we are changing the environment, but there are ③many other problems that they cannot see from space. They cannot see how many people go to bed hungry every night and do not have clean water to drink. They cannot see the millions of children who are not able to go to school, or the animals that are dying because their homes are disappearing.

These problems, which are important for people and countries all around the world, are called 'global issues'. So, what are the biggest global issues today, and why do we need to know about them? What is happening to our world, and is it in danger?

The world has begun to change very fast – and as it changes, the global issues that are important in our lives change, too.

In \*Utrecht, in \*the Netherlands, a \*Dutch boy opens a package. Inside, there is a <u>4 T-shirt</u> which the boy has been waiting for. On the T-shirt, it says *Made in Bangladesh*, but the T-shirt was not only made in Bangladesh. The material for the T-shirt came from cotton plants which grew on a farm in \*Arkansas, USA. Later, the cotton went to Mexico. There, factory machines from Japan and Germany made it into material. The material then went by ship to \*Dhaka in Bangladesh, and there it was made into a T-shirt. From Dhaka, it travelled to \*Guangzhou in China. A Chinese company sold the T-shirt on the internet and sent it out the Netherlands.

One hundred years ago, many companies only made and sold things in their home country. But in today's global economy, companies produce and sell things ( ⑤ ). It is becoming easier and easier to travel from one place to another, and to do business with people who live thousands of kilometres away. This is called 'globalization'. Because of globalization, when something happens in one part of the world, there are changes for countries and people everywhere. ( ⑥ )

(出典: Raynham, Alex, & Bladon, Rachel (2018). What are global issues & A changing world. *Global Issues* (pp. 1-2). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. 出題の都合上一部変更)

注) the Mississippi: ミシシッピ川 Utrecht: ユトレヒト(地名) the Netherlands: オランダ Dutch: オランダ人の

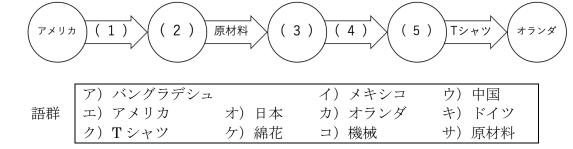
Arkansas: アーカンソー州 Dhaka: ダッカ Guangzhou: 広州

1. 空欄①に入る語として適切なものを以下から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。

ア difficult イ traditional ウ te

ウ terrible エ wonderful

- 2. 下線部②が写し出して<u>いない</u>ものを<u>全て</u>選び記号で答えなさい。
  - ア 森林の縮小
  - イ 宇宙飛行士の活動
  - ウ 海洋におけるプラスチックゴミの増加
  - エ 大都市圏での火災
  - オ 砂漠化の進行
- 3. 下線部③の問題とは具体的にどのような問題か日本語で4点説明しなさい。
- 4. 下線部④の T シャツについて、本文中で述べられている流通過程を以下の図のようにまとめた。○には国名が、⇒には商材が入る。空欄に適する語を語群から選び記号で答えなさい。



- 5. 空欄⑤に入る語句を上の本文から抜き出し、英単語4語で答えなさい。
- 6. 空欄⑥に入る文として適切なものを以下から1つ選び記号で答えなさい。
  - So in 2008, for example, problems with some of the banks in the USA caused an economic crash around the world.
  - ✓ For instance, athletes from a lot of countries will gather in Tokyo and play sports
    at the Olympics.
  - ウ So in 2011, for example, Kimiya Yui, a Japanese astronaut, was chosen as a member for the International Space Station.
  - 工 For instance, India has more than twenty official languages.

### 模範解答

- [1] Part A 1.B 2.D 3.D 4.A Part B 1.C 2.B 3.A 4.D
- [2] A
  - ① Leaves ② isn't ③ playing ④ were ⑤ run ⑥ hearing
  - B (完答)
  - ⑦イ・ウ ⑧カ・オ ⑨オ・ウ
- [3] 1. ①ア ②ウ ③オ ④イ ⑤エ 2. A: 200 B: 40 C: 500
- [4] ①Saturday ② off ③ borrow ④ eight ⑤ students
- [5] 1.ウ 2.エ 3.ウ 4.ア 5.イ
- [6] 1. エ
  - 2. イ・エ
  - 3. 飢餓/清潔な飲料水の不足/子供が教育を受けられないこと/動物の減少
  - 4. (1)ケ (2)イ (3)ア (4)ク (5)ウ
  - 5. all around the world
  - 6.ア